

Revision 9,11. Trade, Ethics.
Market Leader New Intermediate. 2nd year 4th term.

1. Insert the words from the box into the sentences.

Commodity, cash crop, regulations, audits, whistle-blower, imports, phased out, controls, to break into, sustainable, shipment, access, dispatch, implement, voluntary.

- 1) The state of Minnesota offered numerous benefits for farmers, but the programme was in 1998.
- 2) Your order will be ready for tomorrow.
- 3) The seller agreed to the goods to London free of charge.
- 4) The development of the non-traditional agricultural sector has been encouraged in Ghana and there has been a general increase in the use of arable land for production.
- 5) A fall in the value of pound makes more expensive for British consumers.
- 6) Many British firms have failed in their attempts to the American market.
- 7) Information becomes a valuable nowadays, and the gathering of it is a labour-intensive industry.
- 8) Participation in the program is strictly
- 9) In regard to pollution, the report calls for far tighter, particularly with regard to global restrictions on air pollution.
- 10) Failure to comply with the can result in a £2,000 fine or six month prison sentence.
- 11) The government should do more to promote agriculture.
- 12) An international team has been set up to recent UN recommendations.
- 13) One of the most unpleasant stories, he says in an interview, is that of the existence of a in their company, that created the atmosphere of unfriendliness and suspicion.
- 14) The service also offers to the products and services of important Journal advertisers.
- 15) The bank has conducted two internal and come up with about \$ 10 million in inactive accounts.

2. Match the words in two columns in order to make word combinations.

1) A competitive	agreement
2) price	cover
3) insurance	price
4) quota	espionage
5) a confidentiality	servant
6) premium	edge
7) bottom	concerns
8) industrial	line
9) environmental	wars
10) civil	system

3. Write the words with opposite meaning.

1) first-world companies	t----- c-----
2) transparent, a	s-----
3) final, a	i-----
4) profitable, a	l-----
5) open market	p----- m-----

4. Write the synonyms to the following words.

1) farmer, n	g-----
2) goods, n	c-----
3) forbid, v	p-----
4) consignment, n	s-----
5) tax, n	t-----
6) help, n	a-----
7) cover up	c-----
8) con artist	f-----
9) reveal, v	d-----
10) lawsuit	l-----

5. Translate the bracketed parts of the following sentences. Use the first letter of the required word as a prompt. Use the forms of the words as required by the sentences.

1) Mr Ellsworth is a person much respected for his (*честность, неподкупность*) i-----, and venerated for his abilities.

2) Countries which open their markets usually have a policy of (*отмена государственного регулирования*) d-----, they free their companies to compete in markets without government control.

3) Citrus and grape (*плантаторы/фермеры*) g----- say that many irrigators in the region are struggling to survive on low water allocations.

4) Ethiopia has almost the lowest (*на душу населения*) p----- c----- consumption of oil in the world.

5) Taiwanese businesses also favour Chengdu, Chongqing, and Xian in the "west triangle economic zone," which offers access to the huge (*внутренний/национальный рынок*) d----- t----- in northwestern and southwestern China.

6) The relationship between the two companies has been mutually (*выгодный, полезный, прибыльный*) b----- .

7) Before you do business with someone, it is important to establish a (*взаимопонимание, согласие*) r-----.

8) Coffee was introduced into the central highlands in the 1840s, and quickly became the most important (*урожай на продажу*) c----- c----- .

9) These documents did not involve substantial changes, but introduced useful (*уточнения, пояснения*) c----- and examples.

10) The government has been accused of being (*скрытый*) s----- and undemocratic.

11) A new report has turned the (*всеобщее внимание*) s----- on the problem of poverty in the inner cities.

12) As if to prove the point, some of those crying (*семейственность, кумовство*) n----- loudest are themselves close members of the family.

13) We offer an excellent all-round education to our students. (*В ответ; взамен; в свою очередь*) --- r-----, we expect students to work hard.

14) Cuba is emerging from five years of (*экономический*) e----- crisis.

15) It's more (*экономичный, экономный*) e----- to buy the big packet - it's only 50p more than the small one.

16) He studied (*экономике*) e----- economics at Harvard University.

17) In a global (*экономике*) e----- economy, the only way to maintain a competitive edge is to lead the world in innovation.

18) There were the issues of (*противоречивый*) c----- decisions made by city government.

6. Write the words that correspond to the definitions. Use the words in the box as a prompt.

Licence, quota, bribery, subsidy, protectionism, dumping, tariff, free trade, fair trade, consignment, sweatshop, niche market, code of good practice, mission statement.

- 1) a legal document giving official permission to do something;
- 2) the practice of directly benefiting producers in the developing world by buying straight from them at a guaranteed price;
- 3) a quantity of goods that are sent somewhere, especially in order to be sold;
- 4) the practice of selling goods at very low prices, usually for less than it costs the company to produce the goods;
- 5) a tax that a government collects on goods coming into a country;
- 6) money paid by a government to an industry that needs help, or to farmers to keep the price of their products low;
- 7) a factory or workshop, especially in the clothing industry, where manual workers are employed at very low wages for long hours and under poor condition;
- 8) a system which allows certain countries to buy and sell goods from each other without any financial restrictions;
- 9) a formal summary of the aims and values of a company;
- 10) the policy of imposing duties or quotas on imports in order to protect home industries from overseas competition;
- 11) an official limit on the number or amount of something that is allowed in a particular period;
- 12) the act of offering someone money or something valuable in order to persuade them to do something for you;
- 13) a small, specialized market for a particular product or service;
- 14) a set of written rules which explains how people working in a particular profession should behave.

7. Insert the preposition if necessary.

- 1) The developing countries are pressed to eliminate barriers ... trade, which can lead to local producers being undermined by cheaper imports.
- 2) Their experts wasted no time in reducing restrictions ... trade, limiting government subsidies and selling off state industries.
- 3) The report blames poor safety standards ... the accident.
- 4) When hiring personnel, companies must comply... European employment laws.
- 5) Similarly, a change in taxation and autonomous changes in consumption, savings and ban ... imports will also affect national income.